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DESIGN DE SONS ÚTEIS PARA A EXPERIÊNCIA DO UTILIZADOR

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Abstract

The first part of this thesis defines the term 'design' as a branch of human knowledge with inherent methodologies. While knowledge, it proves to be as valuable as mathematics, philosophy or engineering, since it employs core processes and methods that originate in different disciplines (such as cognitive psychology, neurology and art, among others) which translate into specific skills of this knowledge. The definition of this concept is not consensual and its applications are constantly growing, which demonstrates the large amplitude that this word encompasses. However, it is possible to verify that their practitioners (designers) acquire concepts and motivations that are non-existent for others with only superficial notions of what 'concept design' is about.

The former statement is noted, for instance, during the act of building an object performed by two different persons, and in which only one of them has studied design theory. In this case it is possible to observe a large disparity to the project's approach, due to the concepts that one person has achieved while the other has not.

Despite this, several people share the notion that 'design' is a discipline that promotes harmonious synergies while, in reality, the main concern of a designer should be his/her response to a goal. This is achieved through the study of several project requisites in connection with a mental work that promotes goal fulfilment and with the assistance of several disciplines, in order to meet the purpose to which it is being constructed.

It is because of the above reasons that we are trying to oppose the idea that design is merely an aesthetic exercise, a notion that attaches this discipline a shallow and superficial connotation. As a counter point to this latter idea we will present a few general approaches to the exercise of this 'doctrine', which also govern its experience. Preferably, this should be oriented by a goal or an intention to solve a problem.

With the evidence that new digital interfaces will use consistently more means to present information, in the second part of this work we intend to show how sound can be used as an asset in an interactive interfaces' project.

Sound is defined as the cognitive perception of vibrations, and any perceived oscillation may be used in the construction of meaningful messages. Due to its characteristics, sound plays a significant role in perceiving the world, and we believe that its use in interactive applications facilitates several advantages. In this way, we apply the 'general principles of

design' (acquired during the initial chapters of this project) to this media, while at the same time trying to understand its particularities and requisites.

Key words: *design, sound, user experience, interactivity, multimedia.*

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- Anexo I –

**Páginas de internet com informação e exemplos das questões
abordadas nesta dissertação**

AudioUserInterface.org

<http://audiouserinterface.org/>

Australian Sound Design Project (ASDP)

<http://www.sounddesign.unimelb.edu.au/site/index1.html>

Binaural Media

<http://www.binauralmedia.org/news/pt>

Boxes and Arrows

<http://boxesandarrows.com/>

Developing the Practice and Theory of Stream-based Sonification

http://scan.net.au/scan/journal/display.php?journal_id=135

Don Norman's jnd website

<http://www.jnd.org/>

Ear Studio

<http://earstudio.com/>

Everyday Listening – Sonic Inspiration

<http://www.everydaylistening.com>

Exemplos de sonificação

<http://www.techfak.uni->

bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound1_Background.mp3

<http://www.techfak.uni->

bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound2_AbsenceUnfiltered.mp3

<http://www.techfak.uni->

bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound3_AbsenceFiltThr.mp3

<http://www.techfak.uni->

[bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound4_Sleep3Filtered.mp3](http://www.techfak.uni-bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound4_Sleep3Filtered.mp3)

<http://www.techfak.uni->

[bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound5_Sleep2Filtered.mp3](http://www.techfak.uni-bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/media/Sound5_Sleep2Filtered.mp3)

Interaction-Design.Org

<http://www.interaction-design.org/>

Interaction Design Association

<http://www.ixda.org/>

Interactions Magazine

<http://interactions.acm.org/>

International Community for Auditory Display

<http://www.icad.org/>

Janek schäfer

<http://www.audioh.com/directory.html>

Knut aufermann

<http://knut.klingt.org/>

Mobile Sound, Sound, Mobile Media, Art & Culture

<http://mobilesound.wordpress.com/>

Scanner

<http://www.scannerdot.com/scanner.shtml>

Sound is Art

<http://margaretnoble.net/blog/>

Stephen Barrass

<http://stephenbarrass.wordpress.com/>

The Sound Agency

<http://www.thesoundagency.com/home.asp>

Thomas Hermann's research on Sonification, Data Mining and Ambient Intelligence

<http://sonification.de/>

Thomas Hermann's research on Sonification, Data Mining and Ambient Intelligence -
Sonification of Complex Biomedical Data

<http://www.techfak.uni-bielefeld.de/ags/ami/datason/demo/JBiolPhys2008/index.html>

Usability Professionals' Association

<http://www.usabilityprofessionals.org/>

useit.com: Jakob Nielsen's Website

<http://www.useit.com/>

User Experience Network

<http://uxnet.org/>

Ux Booth User Experience & Usability Blog

<http://www.uxbooth.com/>

UX Magazine

<http://www.uxmag.com/>

Ux Matters – Insights and inspiration for the user experience community

<http://www.uxmatters.com/>

{Sound + Design}

<http://www.soundplusdesign.com/>